NPN Darlington Silicon Power Transistor

The NPN Darlington silicon power transistor is designed for general-purpose amplifier and low frequency switching applications.



$$h_{FE} = 3000 \text{ (Typ)} @ I_C = 4.0 \text{ Adc}$$

• Collector-Emitter Sustaining Voltage — @ 100 mA

$$V_{CEO(sus)} = 80 \text{ Vdc (Min)}$$

• Low Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage —

$$V_{CE(sat)} = 2.0 \text{ Vdc (Max)} @ I_C = 4.0 \text{ Adc}$$

= 3.0 Vdc (Max) @ $I_C = 8.0 \text{ Adc}$

• Monolithic Construction with Built-In Base-Emitter Shunt Resistors



ON Semiconductor®

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DARLINGTON
8 AMPERE SILICON
POWER TRANSISTOR
80 VOLTS, 100 WATTS

MAXIMUM RATINGS (1)

Rating	Symbol	Max	Unit
Collector-Emitter Voltage	V _{CEO}	80	Vdc
Collector-Base Voltage	V _{CB}	80	Vdc
Emitter-Base Voltage	V _{EB}	5.0	Vdc
Collector Current — Continuous Peak	I _C	8.0 16	Adc
Base Current	Ι _Β	120	mAdc
Total Device Dissipation @ T _C = 25°C Derate above 25°C	P _D	100 0.571	Watts W/°C
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	T _J , T _{stg}	-65 to +200	°C



CASE 1-07 TO-204AA (TO-3)

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{ heta JC}$	1.75	°C/W

(1) Indicates JEDEC Registered Data

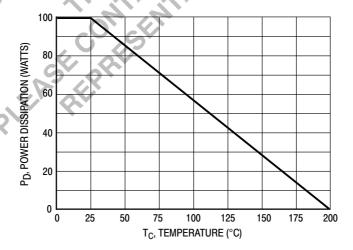


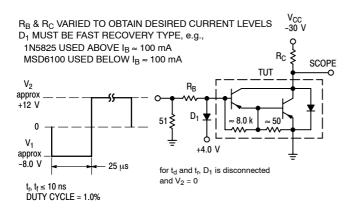
Figure 1. Power Derating

Preferred devices are ON Semiconductor recommended choices for future use and best overall value.

*ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_C = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
OFF CHARACTERISTICS			•	II.
Collector–Emitter Sustaining Voltage (2) $(I_C = 100 \text{ mAdc}, I_B = 0)$	V _{CEO(sus)}	80	_	Vdc
Collector Cutoff Current (V _{CE} = 40 Vdc, I _B = 0)	I _{CEO}	_	0.5	mAdc
Collector Cutoff Current $(V_{CE} = Rated \ V_{CB}, \ V_{BE(off)} = 1.5 \ Vdc)$ $(V_{CE} = Rated \ V_{CB}, \ V_{BE(off)} = 1.5 \ Vdc, \ T_{C} = 150^{\circ}C)$	I _{CEX}		0.5 5.0	mAdc
Emitter Cutoff Current (V _{BE} = 5.0 Vdc, I _C = 0)	I _{EBO}	_	2.0	mAdc
ON CHARACTERISTICS (2)				•
DC Current Gain $ (I_C = 4.0 \text{ Adc}, V_{CE} = 3.0 \text{ Vdc}) $ $ (I_C = 8.0 \text{ Adc}, V_{CE} = 3.0 \text{ Vdc}) $	h _{FE}	750 100	18000	_
Collector–Emitter Saturation Voltage ($I_C = 4.0$ Adc, $I_B = 16$ mAdc) ($I_C = 8.0$ Adc, $I_B = 80$ mAdc)	V _{CE(sat)}		2.0 3.0	Vdc
Base–Emitter Saturation Voltage (I _C = 8.0 Adc, I _B = 80 mAdc)	V _{BE(sat)}	_	4.0	Vdc
Base–Emitter On Voltage $(I_C = 4.0 \text{ Adc}, V_{CE} = 3.0 \text{ Vdc})$	V _{BE(on)}	_	2.8	Vdc
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS		•	•	
Magnitude of Common Emitter Small–Signal Short Circuit Current Transfer Ratio ($I_C = 3.0$ Adc, $V_{CE} = 3.0$ Vdc, $f = 1.0$ MHz)	h _{fe}	4.0	_	_
Output Capacitance (V _{CB} = 10 Vdc, I _E = 0, f = 0.1 MHz)	C _{ob}	_	200	pF
Small–Signal Current Gain ($I_C = 3.0 \text{ Adc}$, $V_{CF} = 3.0 \text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$)	h _{fe}	300	_	_

^{*}Indicates JEDEC Registered Data.
(2) Pulse Test: Pulse Width = 300 μs, Duty Cycle = 2,0%

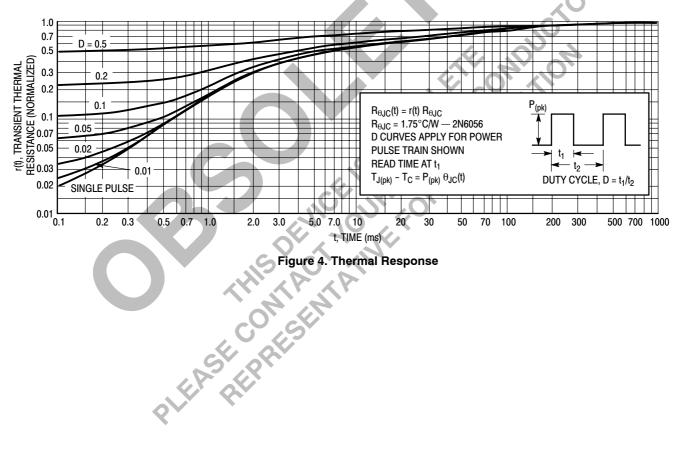


For NPN test circuit reverse diode, polarities and input pulses.

5.0 3.0 2.0 1.0 t, TIME (µs) 0.7 0.5 0.3 V_{CC} = 30 V 0.2 $I_{\rm C}/I_{\rm B} = 250$ $I_{B1} = I_{B2}$ t_d @ V_{BE(off)} = 0 $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ 0.1 0.07 0.05 5.0 7.0 10 0.1 0.2 0.5 0.7 1.0 2.0 3.0 IC, COLLECTOR CURRENT (AMP)

Figure 3. Switching Times

Figure 2. Switching Times Test Circuit



ACTIVE-REGION SAFE OPERATING AREA

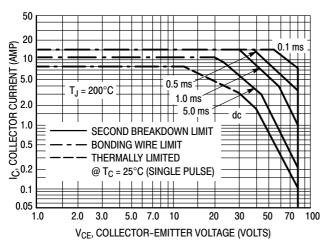
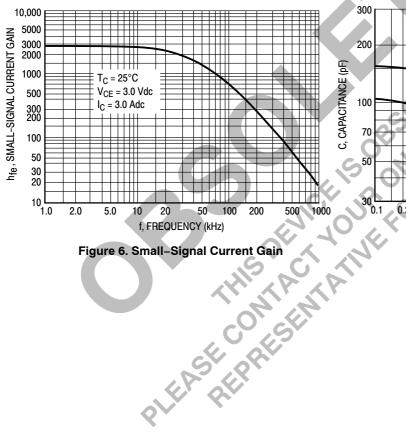


Figure 5. Safe Operating Area

There are two limitations on the power handling ability of a transistor: average junction temperature and second breakdown. Safe operating area curves indicate I_C - V_{CE} limits of the transistor that must be observed for reliable operation; i.e., the transistor must not be subjected to greater dissipation than the curves indicate.

The data of Figure 5 is based on $T_{J(pk)} = 200$ °C; T_C is variable depending on conditions. Second breakdown pulse limits are valid for duty cycles to 10% provided T_{J(pk)} ≤ 200 °C. $T_{J(pk)}$ may be calculated from the data in Figure 4. At high case temperatures, thermal limitations will reduce the power that can be handled to values less than the limitations imposed by second breakdown.



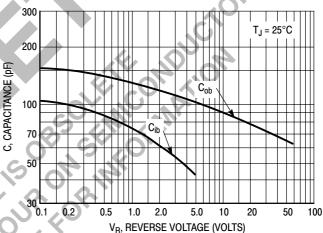
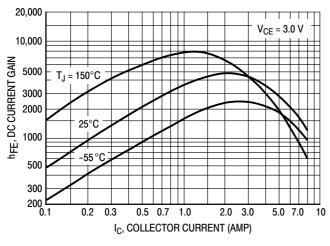


Figure 7. Capacitance



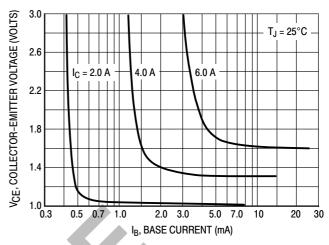
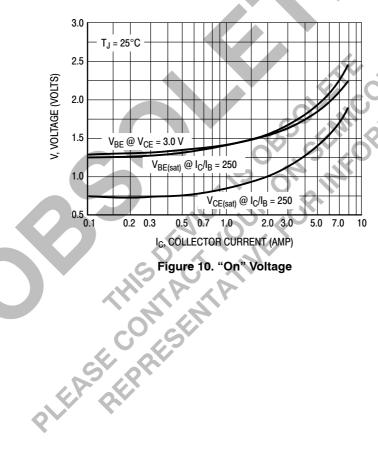


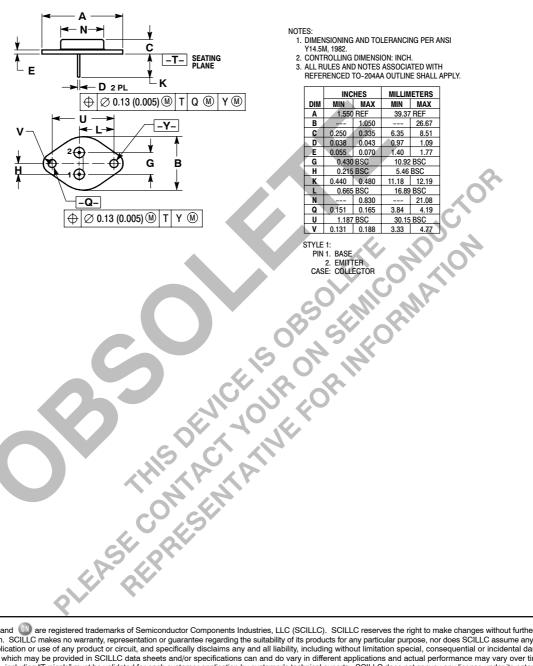
Figure 8. DC Current Gain

Figure 9. Collector Saturation Region



PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

CASE 1-07 TO-204AA (TO-3) **ISSUE Z**



NOTES:

- 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
- 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
- ALL RULES AND NOTES ASSOCIATED WITH REFERENCED TO-204AA OUTLINE SHALL APPLY.

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	1.550 REF		39.37 REF	
В	-	1.050		26.67
u	0.250	0.335	6.35	8.51
Ď	0.038	0.043	0.97	1.09
E	0.055	0.070	1.40	1.77
G	0.430 BSC		10.92 BSC	
Н	0.215 BSC		5.46 BSC	
K	0.440	0.480	11.18	12.19
	0.665 BSC		16.89 BSC	
N		0.830		21.08
Q	0.151	0.165	3.84	4.19
5	1.187	BSC	30.15 BSC	
V	0.131	0.188	3.33	4.77

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